Examination of Conscience

The Ten Commandments:

I. I am the Lord your God: you shall not have strange gods before me.
   • Have I denied the existence of God?
   • Does someone or something other than God influence my choices?
   • Have I doubted or denied my Faith?
   • Have I rejected the Catholic faith, associating myself formally with another religion?
   • Have I received communion at a non-Catholic service? Have I engaged in superstitious or occult practices?

II. You shall not take the Name of the Lord our God in vain.
   • Have I used the name of God in cursing or blasphemy?
   • Have I failed to keep the vows or promises that I have made to God?
   • Have I spoken about the Church, the saints, or sacred things with irreverence, hatred or defiance?
   • Have I watched television or movies, or listened to music that treated God, the Church, the saints or sacred things irreverently?
   • Have I been disrespectful in my behavior in church? Have I visited others in church?

III. Remember to keep holy the Lord’s Day.
   • Have I set aside time each day for personal prayer to God?
   • Have I missed Mass on Sunday or other Holy Days of Obligation?
   • Did I habitually come late to and/or leave early from Mass?
   • Have I waited one hour after eating before receiving Holy Communion?
   • Have I received a sacrament while in the state of mortal sin?
   • Did I do unnecessary shopping and business on Sunday and the other Holy Days of obligation?
   • Did I do unnecessary labor on Sunday and the other Holy Days of Obligation?
   • Do I do penance every Friday, if not abstaining from meat then some other form of penance?
   • If I am 14 years of age or older, did I abstain from meat on Ash Wednesday and the Fridays of Lent?

IV. Honor your father and mother.
   • If I am between the ages of 18 and 59, did I fast on Ash Wednesday and Good Friday?
   • If still under the care of my parents, did I obey all that they reasonably asked of me?
   • Have I neglected the needs of my parents in their old age or in their time of need?
   • Do I live in humble obedience to those who legitimately exercise authority over me?
   • Have I provided for the religious education and formation of my children for as long as they are under my care?
   • Have I broken the law?

V: You shall not kill.
   • Have I intentionally killed a human being?
   • Have I procured, performed, cooperated or advised another in the intentional killing of an unborn child through abortion?
   • Have I seriously considered or attempted suicide?
   • Have I unjustly inflicted bodily harm on another person? Have I afflicted another person with verbal or emotional abuse?
   • Have I failed to forgive?
   • Have I harbored hatred, anger, or resentment?
   • Am I prejudiced or have I unjustly discriminated against others because of their race, color, nationality, gender or religion?
   • Did I, by my actions, recklessly endanger my life or health, or that of another person?
   • Have I gotten drunk or abused other drugs?
   • Do I endanger my health by not eating right, exercising?
   • Have I encouraged others to sin by giving scandal?

VI. You shall not commit adultery.
   • Have I committed adultery, having sexual relations with someone who is married, or with someone other than my spouse?
   • Have I committed fornication, having sexual relations with someone of the opposite sex when neither of us is married?
   • Have I committed sodomy, having sexual relations with someone of the same sex?
   • Have I raped someone?

VII. You shall not steal.
   • Have I made worshippers of money or material possessions? Have I misused natural resources?
   • Did I take advantage of another’s hardship or need?
   • Did I take advantage of another’s weakness or ignorance by charging more for a product than it is worth?
   • Did I deface, destroy, or lose another’s property?
   • Did I deface, destroy, or lose another’s property?
   • Did I take something that doesn’t belong to me?
   • Did I cheat on a test, on my taxes, or in business?
   • Did I perjure myself under oath?
   • Have I contributed my time, talents, and money to the Church?

VIII. You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.
   • Have I engaged in sexual foreplay reserved for marriage?
   • Have I used artificial means of birth control?
   • Have I undergone an operation to render myself sterile for contraceptive purposes?
   • Have I willfully entertained impure thoughts?
   • Have I watched movies and television that involves sex and nudity?
   • Have I listened to music or jokes that are harmful to purity?
   • Have I set out to seduce someone or allowed myself to be seduced?
   • Have I made unwelcome advances toward another?
   • Have I purposely dressed immodestly?
   • Am I living in a valid and licit marriage according to the laws of the Catholic Church?
   • Have I given scandal by living with a member of the opposite sex without the benefit of marriage?

IX. You shall not covet your neighbor’s wife.
   • Am I guilty of passing on gossip?
   • Am I living in a valid and licit marriage according to the laws of the Catholic Church?
   • Have I harbored hatred, anger, or resentment?
   • Am I prejudiced or have I unjustly discriminated against others because of their race, color, nationality, gender or religion?
   • Did I, by my actions, recklessly endanger my life or health, or that of another person?
   • Have I gotten drunk or abused other drugs?
   • Do I endanger my health by not eating right, exercising?

X. You shall not covet your neighbor’s goods.
   • Did I take something that doesn’t belong to me?
   • Did I deface, destroy, or lose another’s property without making restitution?
   • Did I cheat on a test, on my taxes, or in business?
   • Do I pay employees a living wage, or fail to give a full day’s work for a full day’s pay?
   • Did I take advantage of another’s hardship or ignorance by charging more for a product than it is worth?
   • Have I squandered money in compulsive gambling?
   • Am I envious of others on account of their possessions?
   • Do I contribute my time, talents, and money to the poor, my parish, and the work of the Church?

Note: The above list is not exhaustive and is meant to provide a general guideline for self-reflection. It is important to consider one’s conscience and the impact of one’s actions on others.
• Am I guilty of detraction, destroying a person’s reputation by telling others about his faults for no good reason?
• Am I guilty of slander or calumny, telling lies about another person in order to destroy his reputation?
• Am I guilty of libel, writing lies about another person in order to destroy his reputation?
• Am I guilty of rash judgment, assuming the worst of another person based on circumstantial evidence?
• Have I failed to make reparation for a lie I told, or for harm done to a person’s reputation?
• Did I betray another's confidence through speech?

Steps for Making a Good Confession
1. Pray that the Holy Spirit will help you to know all of your sins.
2. Examine your conscience.
3. Express in prayer your sorrow for having committed these sins, or pray for the help to be truly sorry.
4. Resolve not to commit these sins again, and to avoid the situations that lead to sin.
5. Confess your sins to the priest.
6. Pray or perform the penance the priest gives you as soon as possible.

Prayer before Confession
Come Holy Spirit into my soul. Enlighten my mind that I may know the sins I ought to confess, and grant me your grace to confess them fully, humbly, and with contrite heart. Help me to firmly resolve not to commit them again. 0 Blessed Virgin, Mother of my Redeemer, mirror of innocence and sanctity, and refuge of penitent sinners, intercede for me through the Passion of Your Son, that I may obtain the grace to make a good confession. All you blessed Angels and Saints of God, pray for me, a most miserable sinner, that I may repent from my evil ways, that my heart may henceforth be forever united with yours in eternal love. Amen.

ACT OF CONTRITION
O my God, I am heartily sorry for having offended Thee, and I detest all of my sins because I dread the loss of Heaven and the pains of hell, but most of all because they offend Thee, my God, who art all good and deserving of all my love. I firmly resolve with the help of Thy grace to confess my sins, to do penance, and to amend my life. Amen.

Guide for Making an Individual Confession

- Begin by making the sign of the cross and saying: “Bless me Father, for I have sinned. It has been (how long?) since my last confession.”

- The priest may give you a blessing at this time. Continue by confessing your sins, in kind and number, to the best of your ability: "These are my sins: . . . . ."

- You may conclude by saying: "For these and all my sins, I am truly sorry."

If you do not know how to confess, feel uneasy, or forget your sins, ask the priest to help you; he will be happy to do so.

- The priest may offer some advice and will assign you a penance. He will then ask you to pray an Act of Contrition.

The priest will then grant you absolution: God the Father of mercies, through the death and resurrection of his Son has reconciled the world to himself and sent the Holy Spirit among us for the forgiveness of sins; through the ministry of the Church may God give you pardon and peace, and I absolve you from your sins in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit.

Respond: "Amen."

The priest then says: "Give thanks to the Lord for He is good."

Respond: His mercy endures forever!"

Priest: "The Lord has freed you from your sins. Go in peace."

- After Confession pray or perform your penance as soon as possible. It is a good to pray an extra prayer for your priest-confessor.

“Come to me, all you who labor and are burdened, and I will give you rest.”

Mt 11:28

“I tell you, there will be more joy in heaven over one sinner who repents, than over ninety-nine righteous people who have no need of repentance.” Lk 15:7

Guide to Confession for Adults